## Cambridge O Level



You must answer on the question paper.

You will need: Geometrical instruments

## INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer all questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen. You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do not use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do not write on any bar codes
- Calculators must not be used in this paper.
- You may use tracing paper.
- You must show all necessary working clearly.


## INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 80 .
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].


## ELECTRONIC CALCULATORS MUST NOT BE USED IN THIS PAPER

1 (a) Evaluate $\frac{4}{5}-\frac{2}{3}$.
(b) Evaluate $2.7 \times 0.2$.

2 Find the fraction which lies exactly halfway between $\frac{3}{5}$ and $\frac{5}{7}$.
Give your answer in its simplest form.

3 Factorise.
(a) $12 t^{2}-4 t$
(b) $a(x-y)+b(y-x)$
(c) $x^{2}-2 x-3$

4 Write these lengths in order of size, starting with the smallest.
0.043 km
433 cm
4340 mm
$4 \frac{1}{3} \mathrm{~m}$
smallest

5 Sandra buys a vase for $\$ 40$ and sells it for $\$ 200$.
Calculate her percentage profit.
$\qquad$ \% [2]

6 These are the minimum temperatures, in ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, recorded by a weather station each day during one week.

$$
\begin{array}{ccccccc}
-2.3 & -4.6 & -1.2 & -0.7 & -1.4 & -2.4 & -3.5
\end{array}
$$

(a) Find the range of these temperatures.
$\qquad$ ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}[1]$
(b) How many of these temperatures are between $-4^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and $-2^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ?

7 By writing each number correct to 1 significant figure, estimate the value of

$$
\frac{6.044^{2}}{212 \times 0.304}
$$

8


In the diagram, the time on the clock is 2.30 pm .
Calculate the reflex angle between the two hands of the clock.

9 (a) Simplify $3(3 a-4)+2(2-a)$.
(b) Given that $4 x=3 y$, find the numerical value of $\frac{8 x+y}{y}$.

10 Solve the simultaneous equations.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3 x-2 y=12 \\
& 4 x+y=5
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
x=
$$

$\qquad$

$$
\begin{equation*}
y= \tag{3}
\end{equation*}
$$

11 (a) Express 340000 in standard form.
(b) Evaluate $\frac{4 \times 10^{7}}{8 \times 10^{21}}$, giving your answer in standard form.
(c) $7 \times 10^{a}-3 \times 10^{a-1}=k \times 10^{a}$

Find $k$.

$$
\begin{equation*}
k= \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

12 (a) Simplify $\left(2 x^{2}\right)^{3}$.
(b) Simplify $6 t^{3} \div\left(\frac{2}{3} t^{2}\right)$.

13 (a) $P=\{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8\}$

$$
Q=\{1,3,5,7,9,11\}
$$

Find $\mathrm{n}(P \cup Q)$.
(b) $p \in A \cap B$
$q \in(A \cup B)^{\prime}$
$r \in A \cap B^{\prime}$
On the Venn diagram below, write each of the letters $p, q$ and $r$ in its appropriate subset.


14


This net is folded to make a triangular prism.
(a) Which vertices join with $A$ ?
(b) Which edge joins with $D E$ ?
$\qquad$
(c) $F H=2 \mathrm{~cm}, G H=2 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $J H=5 \mathrm{~cm}$.

Find the volume of the triangular prism.
$\qquad$ $\mathrm{cm}^{3}$ [2]

15 Two bags contain beads.
The first bag contains 7 beads, of which 3 are red and 4 are white.
The second bag contains 5 beads, of which 2 are red and 3 are blue.
One bead is taken, at random, from each bag. The tree diagram is shown below.

First bag
Second bag


Find the probability that
(a) both beads are red,
(b) both beads are white,
(c) exactly one bead is red.

16 The heights of a sample of plants were measured.
The results are shown in the table and in the histogram.

| Height $(h \mathrm{~cm})$ | $5<h \leqslant 10$ | $10<h \leqslant 15$ | $15<h \leqslant 25$ | $25<h \leqslant 40$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 15 | 25 | $p$ | 30 |


(a) Use the histogram to find the value of $p$.

$$
\begin{equation*}
p= \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

(b) Complete the histogram.

17 The diagram shows the positions of three boats $A, B$ and $C$.

(a) By measurement, find the bearing of $B$ from $A$.
(b) $C X$ is the bisector of angle $A C B$.
(i) Using compasses and a straight edge only, construct the locus of points inside triangle $A B C$ that are equidistant from $B$ and $C$.
(ii) A ship is

- nearer to $A C$ than to $B C$
and
- nearer to $C$ than to $B$.

Shade the region in which this ship is situated.

18

Distance from home (metres)


The diagram is the distance-time graph of Safira's journey from home to a shop and back again. She leaves home at 0815 and returns at 0850 .
(a) How many minutes does she stay in the shop?
(b) At 0830, her brother leaves home and goes to the shop. He walks at the same speed as Safira.
(i) On the grid, draw the graph of his journey to the shop.
(ii) How far is he from the shop when he meets Safira?
(c) Calculate the speed Safira walks to the shop. Give your answer in $\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{h}$.
$\qquad$

19


Triangle $A$, triangle $B$ and the point $P(-2,2)$ are drawn on the grid.
(a) (i) Describe, fully, the single transformation that maps triangle $A$ onto triangle $B$.
$\qquad$
(ii) Write down the matrix that represents this transformation.
(b) Triangle $A$ is mapped onto triangle $C$ by an enlargement, centre $P$, scale factor $-\frac{1}{2}$.

On the grid, draw and label triangle $C$.


Pattern 1 Pattern 2
Pattern 3
Pattern 4

The diagram shows a sequence of patterns.
Each pattern has one more row, and two more dots in each row, than the pattern before it.
(a) On the diagram, draw Pattern 4.
(b) (i) Complete the table for the first four patterns in this sequence.

| Pattern number | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |  | $n$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of rows | 2 | 3 | 4 |  |  | $p$ |
| Number of dots in each row | 1 | 3 |  |  |  | $q$ |
| Total number of dots | 2 | 9 |  |  |  |  |

(ii) Find an expression, in terms of $n$, for $p$.

$$
\begin{equation*}
p= \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

(iii) Find an expression, in terms of $n$, for $q$.

$$
\begin{equation*}
q= \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

(iv) Find an expression, in terms of $n$, for the total number of dots in Pattern $n$.


The diagram shows a triangle formed by joining the points $A(1,2), B(13,2)$ and $C(4,8)$. The equation of the line $B C$ is $2 x+3 y=32$.
(a) The region inside triangle $A B C$ is defined by three inequalities.

One of these is $2 x+3 y<32$.
Write down the other two inequalities.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) The point $(k, 7)$, where $k$ is an integer, lies inside triangle $A B C$.

Find the possible values of $k$.

$$
k=
$$



NOT TO
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In the diagram, $A, B, C, D$ and $E$ lie on the circle, centre $O$. $A \hat{O} B=48^{\circ}, D \hat{E} B=54^{\circ}$.
(a) Find $x$.

$$
\begin{equation*}
x= \tag{2}
\end{equation*}
$$

(b) Find $y$.

$$
\begin{equation*}
y= \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

(c) Find $z$.

$$
\begin{equation*}
z= \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$



In the diagram, the circles with centres $O$ and $Q$ touch at $P$ where $O P Q$ is a straight line.
The line $O R T$ intersects the smaller circle at $R$ and is a tangent to the larger circle at $T$.
$O R=4 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $R T=6 \mathrm{~cm}$.
The radius of the larger circle is $x \mathrm{~cm}$.
Calculate the value of $x$.

$$
x=
$$

$24 \quad \mathbf{A}=\left(\begin{array}{rr}2 & 1 \\ -3 & -2\end{array}\right)$
(a) Find $\mathbf{A}^{2}$.
(b) The matrix $\mathbf{X}$ satisfies the equation $\mathbf{X}\left(\begin{array}{rr}2 & 1 \\ -3 & -2\end{array}\right)=\left(\begin{array}{ll}0 & 2\end{array}\right)$. Find $\mathbf{X}$.

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