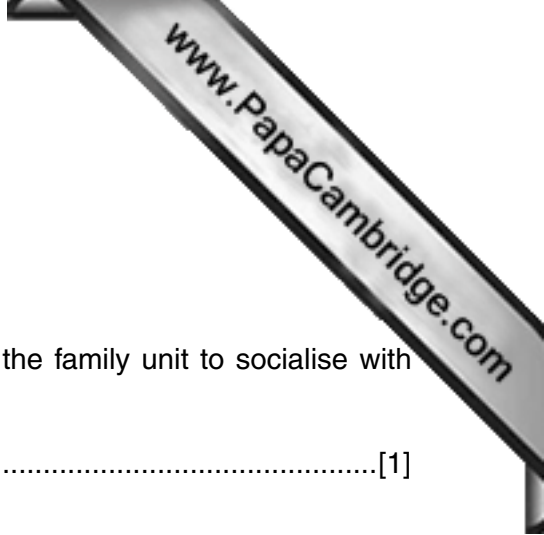


Section A

Answer **all** questions.



1 Give one place a pre-school aged child might attend outside of the family unit to socialise with others.

.....[1]

2 Newborn babies communicate through crying.

Give **two** reasons why a very young baby might cry.

1

2 [2]

3 Give **four** indications of pregnancy.

1

2

3

4 [4]

4 Give **two** genetically inherited physical features.

1

2 [2]

5 Young children cannot identify things that might cause them harm. Therefore, adults should ensure that their home is safe when they have young children.

Complete the chart to identify **four** safety measures in the home **and** their purpose.

Safety measure	Purpose

[8]

6 Describe **three** signs that might indicate a child is ready for toilet training.

- 1
- 2
- 3

[3]

7 Children develop strong attachments to those who care for them.

Outline **two** reasons why children may be separated from loved ones **and** the effect this may have on children.

Reason.....

Effect

Reason.....

Effect

[4]

- 8 Suggest **three** ways that parents can help to maintain children's good oral hygiene and suggest why it is of benefit to the child.

An example has been given for you.

Method	Benefit
<i>Ensuring that children do not use a dummy/soother for long periods.</i>	<i>This prevents teeth becoming pushed out and malformed.</i>

[6]

[Total: 30 marks]

Section B

Answer **all** questions.



9 Learning self-help skills supports children's independence.

(a) Suggest **six** ways that parents and carers can help children to enjoy mealtimes and develop their independence.

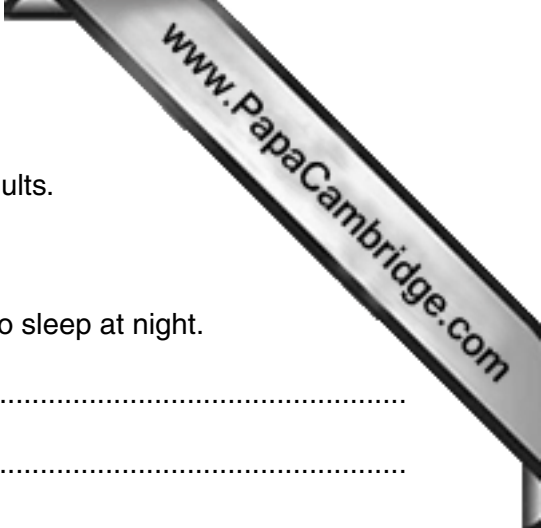
- 1.....
.....
- 2.....
.....
- 3.....
.....
- 4.....
.....
- 5.....
.....
- 6.....
.....

[6]

(b) Outline **two** ways babies can be encouraged to move from bottle or breast to drinking from a cup by the age of two years.

- 1.....
.....
- 2.....
.....

[2]



10 Children need to develop well emotionally to go on to be happy adults.

(a) Night time and darkness can cause children anxiety.

Explain **four** ways that parents and carers can help children to sleep at night.

- 1.....
 - 2.....
 - 3.....
 - 4.....
- [4]

(b) Explain how parents can prepare children emotionally for the arrival of a new baby in the family.

.....

.....

.....

.....

[4]

(c) Children sometimes develop their understanding of relationships through imitation.

(i) Explain how adults can help children to explore imitation in their play.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

[3]

(ii) Explain what children learn about relationships through this type of play.

.....

.....

.....

.....

[3]

- (d) Families with young children sometimes benefit from support outside of the home.

Give **three** examples of voluntary agencies available to help in the local community. Suggest how they support families.

An example has been given for you.

Voluntary agencies	Their role in supporting families
<i>Citizens Advice centre</i>	<i>This is where parents can seek advice on a range of issues, such as housing and money matters.</i>

[6]

[Total: 50 marks]

Section C

Answer **one** question.

Write your answer on the following pages.

- 11 (a)** Some babies are born prematurely.

Explain some of the reasons why premature birth might happen. Describe the special care given to babies born prematurely. Explain the effects of having a baby born prematurely might have upon the family.

Or

- (b)** Cultural differences such as; ethnicity, religion and class upbringing affect attitudes towards pairing.

Describe how these differences might impact upon courtship, marriage and the decision to become parents.

[Total: 20 marks]

