



Cambridge International Examinations
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE
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CHILD DEVELOPMENT

0637/11

Paper 1

May/June 2018

2 hours

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

DO **NOT** WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Section A and Section B

Answer **all** questions.

Section C

Answer **one** question.

Write your answers in the spaces provided on the Question Paper.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **11** printed pages, **3** lined pages and **2** blank pages.

Section A

Answer **all** questions.

1 Give **two** factors parents and carers might consider when buying toys for young children.

1

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2

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[2]

2 Give **two** forms of care provision for children, including sick children and those with special educational needs.

1

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2

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[2]

3 (a) State **three** reasons why parents and carers might encourage babies and young children to use a favourite comfort item.

1

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2

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3

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[3]

(b) Give **three** possible effects upon children if they lose their favourite comfort item.

1

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2

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3

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[3]

- 4 Complete the table below to identify the common childhood illness from the description given. State possible treatments or care for the child for each illness.

Description	Illness	Treatment or care for child
Painful, swollen jaw		
Red, itchy blisters that turn to scabs		
Bouts of coughing with a 'whoop'		

[9]

5 Blood group is determined by genes.

Give the **four** main blood groups.

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4

[4]

6 Give **four** possible signs or symptoms of sexually transmitted disease.

- 1
-
- 2
-
- 3
-
- 4
-

[4]

7 Babies need to be healthy to grow well physically.

Give **three** requirements for a healthy lifestyle for young children.

- 1
-
- 2
-
- 3
-

[3]

[Total: 30]

Section B

Answer **all** questions.

8 (a) Explain how immunisation helps to reduce the likelihood of ill health.

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[5]

(b) Explain **two** reasons why parents might choose not to immunise their children.

1

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2

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[4]

(c) Sometimes, pregnancy can go wrong.

Complete the table below to explain each term given.

Term	Explanation
Miscarriage	
Ectopic pregnancy	
Premature birth	

[9]

(d) Outline the **three** stages of labour.

1

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2

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3

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[3]

(e) Some women choose to have pain relief in labour.

Complete the table below to state the positives and negatives of each type of pain relief.

Pain relief	Positive	Negative
Epidural anaesthetic		
Water birth		

[8]

(f) Newborn babies need care to help them to grow and develop in a healthy way.

Give **two** requirements of newborn babies for **each** need given in the table below.

Need	Requirement
Diet	1 2
Hygiene	1 2
Protection	1 2
Sleep	1 2
Suitable clothing	1 2

[10]

[Total: 50]

Section C

Answer **one** question.

Write your answer on the following pages.

- 10 (a)** Play is essential for children's learning and development.

Discuss how children might use natural and synthetic materials in their play.
Give possible reasons for parents' choices of toys for their children.

[20]

Or

- (b)** Biological and social factors contribute towards children's all-round development.

Discuss the influence of biological and social factors on children.
Suggest ways that parents or carers might try to enhance their child's development.

[20]

[Total: 20]

A series of horizontal dotted lines spanning the width of the page, intended for writing answers.

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