

# Cambridge IGCSE™

---

**GEOGRAPHY**

**0460/41**

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework

**October/November 2020**

INSERT

**1 hour 30 minutes**

---

**INFORMATION**

- This insert contains additional resources referred to in the questions.
- You may annotate this insert and use the blank spaces for planning. **Do not write your answers** on the insert.



---

This document has **8** pages. Blank pages are indicated.

## Fig. 1.1 for Question 1

## Migration questionnaire

Please answer the following questions to help me with my *Geography* fieldwork.

1. In which country were you born and brought up?

.....

2. Which **one** is the most important reason why you migrated to Italy?

Employment or higher wages

War or terrorism

Better education for children

Racial or religious intolerance

Better quality of life

Natural hazard or famine

Family already live in Europe

High crime rate

3. Which country is your final intended destination?

.....

Thank you for your help and time.

**Table 1.1 for Question 1**

**Answers to Question 1**  
**In which country were you born and brought up?**

Country	Continent	Number of migrants
Syria	Asia	9
Eritrea	Africa	6
Somalia	Africa	6
Egypt	Africa	4
Nigeria	Africa	4
Pakistan	Asia	3
Senegal	Africa	3
The Gambia	Africa	2
Afghanistan	Asia	1
Algeria	Africa	1
Morocco	Africa	1
Total		40

**Table 1.2 for Question 1**

**Results of earlier questionnaire**  
**In which country were you born and brought up?**

Country	Continent	Number of migrants
Romania	Europe	14
Poland	Europe	6
Ukraine	Europe	6
Bangladesh	Asia	3
Egypt	Africa	3
Moldova	Europe	3
Albania	Europe	2
Sri Lanka	Asia	2
Philippines	Asia	1
Total		40

Table 1.3 for Question 1

## Answers to Question 2

Which one is the most important reason why you migrated to Italy?

Pull factor	Number of migrants	Push factor	Number of migrants
Employment or higher wages	8	War or terrorism	<b>14</b>
Better education for children	4	Racial or religious intolerance	<b>7</b>
Better quality of life	2	Natural hazard or famine	<b>3</b>
Family already live in Europe	1	High crime rate	<b>1</b>

Table 1.4 for Question 1

## Answers to Question 3

Which country is your final intended destination?

Country	Number of migrants
United Kingdom	13
Germany	<b>11</b>
Italy	8
France	<b>4</b>
Belgium	2
Netherlands	1
Denmark	1
Total	40

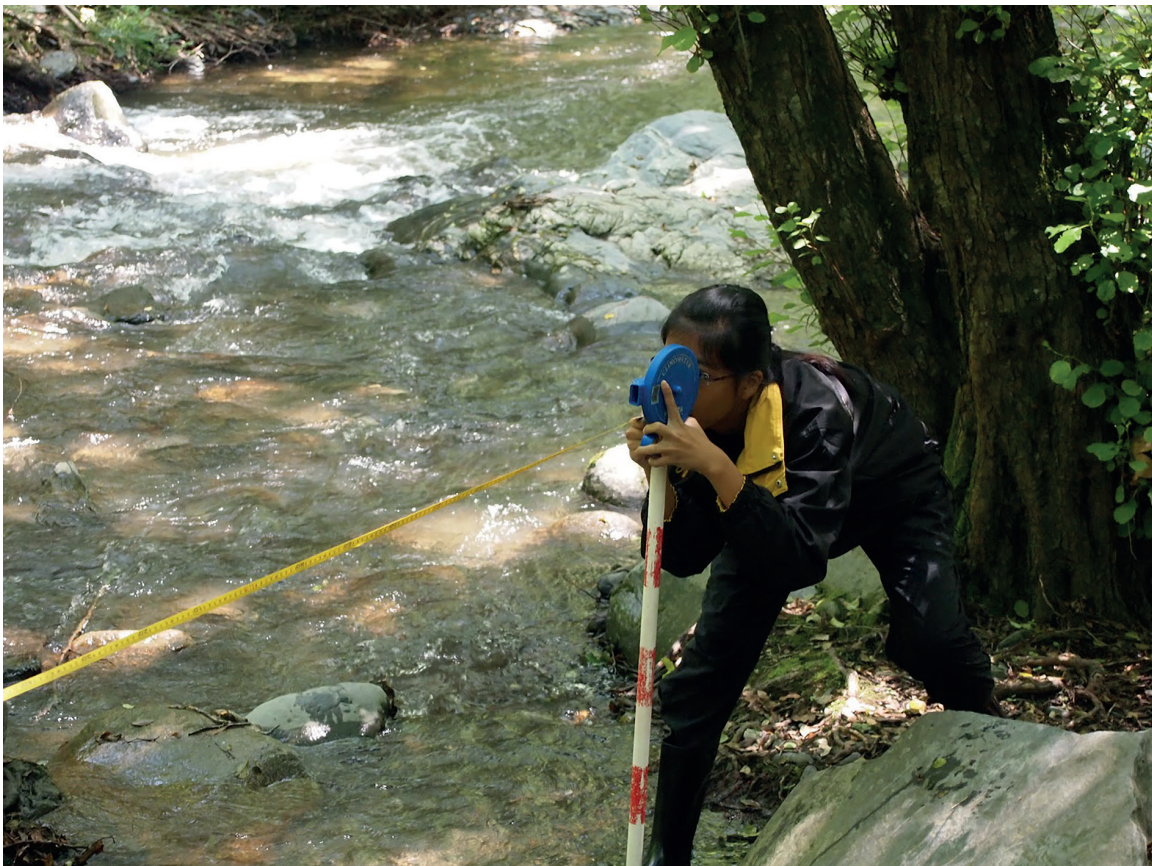
Table 2.1 for Question 2

## Results of students' fieldwork

Site number		Velocity (metres per second)	Angle of gradient measured over 10m (°)
1	upstream $\updownarrow$ downstream	0.54	7
2		0.82	4
3		0.76	7
4		0.37	2
5		<b>0.64</b>	<b>6</b>
6		<b>0.25</b>	7

Fig. 2.2 for Question 2

## Measuring the gradient of the river bed







**BLANK PAGE**

---

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at [www.cambridgeinternational.org](http://www.cambridgeinternational.org) after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which itself is a department of the University of Cambridge.