

MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2014 series

0581 MATHEMATICS

0581/43

Paper 4 (Extended), maximum raw mark 130

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

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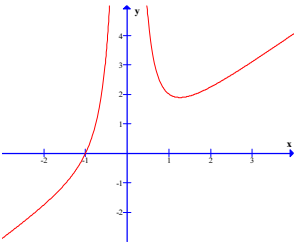
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Abbreviations

- cao correct answer only
- dep dependent
- FT follow through after error
- isw ignore subsequent working
- oe or equivalent
- SC Special Case
- nfww not from wrong working
- soi seen or implied

Qu		Answers	Mark	Part Marks
1	(a)	62100[.00] Final answer	2	B1 for 62 074[. 35] or 62 070
	(b)	39300	3	M2 for $45\,981 \div 1.17$ oe or M1 for 45 981 associated with 117 [%]
	(c)	20436	2	M1 for $45\,981 \div (3+4+2)$ or $45\,981 \times 4$
	(d)	4	3	M2 for $\frac{1.5 \times 1000}{330}$ oe or M1 for figs 4545... or 455
	(e)	25545	2	M1 for $45\,981 \times \frac{5}{9}$
2	(a)	$10 < x \leq 25$ $25 < x \leq 30$ $30 < x \leq 35$ $35 < x \leq 50$ $50 < x \leq 60$	2	5 correct B1 for 3 or 4 correct or SC1 for all correct but in the form 10 to 25 or 10 – 25
	(b)	13 33 19 [4] 15 6 25.1[0] or 25.13 to 25.14 nfww	3 4	B2 for 4 correct or B1 for 3 correct M1 for mid-values soi, condone one error or omission 5 17.5 27.5 32.5 42.5 55 soi and M1 for $\sum fx$ for any x in intervals including boundaries, but all fs must be integers, condone one further error or omission and M1 dep for $\sum fx \div 90$ Dep on 2nd M mark earned

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Qu	Answers	Mark	Part Marks
3	(a) (i) 72[.0] or 71.98 to 71.99 nfw	3	M2 for $[\sin P =] \frac{97}{\frac{1}{2} \times 12 \times 17}$ oe or M1 for implicit version
	(ii) 16.2 or 16.18 to 16.19 nfw	4	M2 for $6^2 + 17^2 - 2 \times 6 \times 17 \times \cos(\text{their } 72)$ or M1 for implicit form and A1 for $[XR^2 =] 261.8$ to 262
	(b) 7.61 or 7.612... nfw	4	M3 for $[a =] 9.4 \times \sin 37 \div \cos 42$ oe or $[a =] 9.4 \sin 37 / \sin(90 - 42)$ or M2 for $[a =] \text{their height} \div \cos 42$ oe or $\frac{a}{\sin 37} = \frac{9.4}{\sin(90 - 42)}$ oe or M1 for $\text{their height} \div a = \cos 42$ or for $[\text{their height} =] 9.4 \times \sin 37$ oe or B1 for 48° correctly used or seen in correct position on diagram
	(c) 50 130	1 1	
4	(a) 0, 4.5, 3.11[1...]	3	B1, B1, B1
	(b) Complete correct curve with minimum below $y = 2$ 	5	B3 FT for 9 points correctly plotted B2 FT for 7 or 8 points correctly plotted or B1 FT 5 or 6 points correctly plotted and B1 indep two separate branches not touching or cutting y -axis
	(c) -0.5 to -0.6 0.6 to 0.7 2.8 to 2.9	1 1 1	if 0 SC1 for $y = 3$ indicated
	(d) Correct line or no line and -0.7 to -0.6 nfw	3	Must check line - not if wrong line B2 for $y = 1 - x$ ruled correctly or SC1 for ruled line with either gradient -1 or y -intercept 1 but not line $y = 1$ or correct freehand line

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Qu		Answers	Mark	Part Marks
6	(a) (i)	$\frac{1}{6}$	1	
	(ii)	$\frac{4}{6}$ oe	1	
	(iii)	$\frac{2}{6}$ oe	1	
	(b)	$\frac{16}{36}$ oe	3	M2 $\frac{2}{6} \times \frac{4}{6} + \frac{4}{6} \times \frac{2}{6}$ only oe or M1 for one of $\frac{2}{6} \times \frac{4}{6}$ or $\frac{4}{6} \times \frac{2}{6}$ soi by $\frac{2}{9}$
	(c)	$\frac{48}{360}$ oe	3	M2 for $\frac{4}{6} \times \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{2}{4} \times \frac{2}{3}$ only oe or M1 for denominators 6, 5, 4, 3 soi in product of four fractions
7	(a) (i)	148	1	
	(ii)	122	2	B1 for 58 seen at <i>A</i> or 32 seen at <i>Y</i>
	(iii)	148	1	
	(iv)	106 nfw	3	B1 for [sum of interior angles =] 720 and M1 for $\frac{1}{2} \{(their\ 720) - (p+q+t+90)\}$
	(b) (i)	63	2	B1 for angle <i>RPS</i> = 27 or 90 at <i>P</i> or at <i>S</i> seen or stated
	(ii)	54	2	B1 for <i>their x</i> or 63 or letter <i>x</i> at <i>Q</i> seen or state

Qu		Answers	Mark	Part Marks
8	(a) (i)	$7 \times 2 + (2x - 3)(x + 4) = 2(x + 4)$ $2x^2 + 8x - 3x - 12$ or better seen $2x^2 + 3x - 6 = 0$	M1 B1 A1	Allow if bracket[s] omitted but recovered with no errors seen and brackets correctly expanded on both sides and no omission of brackets
	(ii)	$\sqrt{(3)^2 - 4(2(-6))}$ or better $p = -3$ and $r = 2(2)$ 1.14 and -2.64 cao	B1 B1	or $\left(x + \frac{3}{4}\right)^2$ Must see $\frac{p + \sqrt{q}}{r}$ or $\frac{p - \sqrt{q}}{r}$ or both Or $-\frac{3}{4} +$ or $-\sqrt{\frac{57}{16}}$
	(b)	$\pi \times x^2 + \pi \times x \times 3x$ $4[\pi]x^2 = [\pi]r^2$ $2x = r$	M2 M1 A1	or M1 for $\pi \times x \times 3x$ Dep on M2 with no errors seen
9	(a)	$4 - 6x$ final answer	1	
	(b)	$9x - 8$ final answer	2	M1 for $4 - 3(4 - 3x)$ seen
	(c)	$\frac{1}{27}$ final answer	3	M2 for 3^{-3} soi by final answer 0.037037... to 3sf or better or M1 for $[g(-1) =] 3$ soi
	(d)	$\frac{4-x}{3}$ oe final answer	2	M1 for a correct first step $3x = 4 - y$ oe or $x = 4 - 3y$ or $\frac{y}{3} = \frac{4}{3} - x$
	(e)	$\frac{4}{3}$ or $1\frac{1}{3}$ or 1.33 or better	3	M2 for $3x - 4 = 0$ or better or M1 for $3^{-(4-3x)}$

Qu		Answers	Mark	Part Marks
10	(a)	[r =] 2.30[9...]	3	B2 for [r =] 2.31 or M2 for 4 tan 30 or M1 for $\frac{r}{4} = \tan 30$
	(b)	333 or 332.5 to 332.6	4	M3 for $0.5 \times 8 \times 8 \times \sin 60 \times 12$ oe or M2 for $0.5 \times 8 \times 8 \times \sin 60$ oe or M1 for <i>their</i> triangle area $\times 12$ shown dep on ' $\frac{1}{2}$ ' used within <i>their</i> area of triangle method
	(c) (i)	30	3	M2 for $12 \div 0.4$ or $120 \div 4$ or SC1 for figs 3
	(ii)	6.65 or 6.647 to 6.648[...]	2	M1 for $\pi \times 2.3^2 \times 0.4$ or SC1 for $\pi \times 2.3^2 \times 4$ soi by 66.5 or 66.47 to 66.48[...]
	(iii)	40[.0] or 40.1 or 40.0 to 40.2 nfww	3	M2 for $100 - \frac{\text{their}(c)(i) \times \text{their}(c)(ii)}{\text{their}(b)} \times 100$ or $\frac{\text{their}(b) - \text{their}(c)(i) \times \text{their}(c)(ii)}{\text{their}(b)} \times 100$ or M1 for $\frac{\text{their}(c)(i) \times \text{their}(c)(ii)}{\text{their}(b)} \times 100$ or $\frac{\text{their}(b) - \text{their}(c)(i) \times \text{their}(c)(ii)}{\text{their}(b)}$
11	(a)	$\frac{1}{8} \frac{1}{16} \frac{1}{32}$	2	B1 for 2 correct
		$\frac{1}{2^{n-1}}$ oe	2	SC1 for $\frac{1}{2^n}$ oe
		$2^{-3} 2^{-4} 2^{-5}$	1	
		2^{1-n} or $2^{-(n-1)}$	1	
	(b) (i)	64 256 1024	1	
	(ii)	$2^6 2^8 2^{10}$	1	
(c)	$2^{2(n-1)}$ or 2^{2n-2}	1		
		16384	2	B1 for $n = 8$