

MARK SCHEME for the October/November 2014 series

0581 MATHEMATICS

0581/23

Paper 2 (Extended), maximum raw mark 70

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

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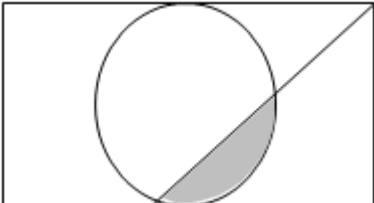
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Abbreviations

- cao correct answer only
- dep dependent
- FT follow through after error
- isw ignore subsequent working
- oe or equivalent
- SC Special Case
- nfww not from wrong working
- soi seen or implied

Qu.	Answers	Mark	Part Marks
1	2870	2	M1 for 350×8.2
2	0.34 0.7 ³ 0.6 ² $\sqrt{0.6}$	2	M1 for decimal conversion: 0.7 [7...] or 0.8 for $\sqrt{0.6}$ and 0.36 for 0.6 ² and 0.343 for 0.7 ³ or B1 for three in the correct order
3	2.4×10^8	2	B1 for 240 000 000 oe or B1 for $k \times 10^8$ or 2.4×10^k
4	30	2	M1 for $2x + 3x + 4x + 90 = 360$ oe
5	48	2	M1 for $52 \div 65$ [$\times 60$] oe implied by 0.8
6	9.5 or $\frac{19}{2}$	3	M2 for $2x = (8 \times 3) - 5$ or better oe or M1 for $2x + 5 = 8 \times 3$ or better
7	160	3	M2 for $180 - \frac{360}{18}$ or $\frac{180 \times (18 - 2)}{18}$ oe or M1 for $180 \times (18 - 2)$ or $\frac{360}{18}$
8	$8 + (y - 2)^2$ oe final answer	3	M1 for $y - 2 = \sqrt{x - 8}$ M1 for squaring both sides completed correctly M1 for adding <i>their</i> 8 completed correctly on answer line
9	4	3	M2 for $6(3 + 5) = y(7 + 5)$ oe or M1 for $y = \frac{k}{x + 5}$ oe A1 for $k = 48$
10	13891.5[0]	3	M2 for $12000 \times \left(1 + \frac{5}{100}\right)^3$ oe or M1 for $12000 \times \left(1 + \frac{5}{100}\right)^n$ oe $n \geq 2$

11	(a) 608 400 cao (b) $2n^2(n + 1)^2$ oe	2 1	M1 for $\frac{1}{4} \times 39^2 \times (39 + 1)^2$
12	(a) Complete circle centre <i>E</i> radius 3cm (b) Correct ruled bisector with two pairs of correct arcs (c) 	1 2 1	B1 for correct bisector with no/wrong arcs dep on attempt at bisector of <i>C</i> and enclosed region
13	$\frac{16x^2 + 18x + 9}{6x}$ final answer	4	M2 for 9 [+] $4x^2$ [+] $18x$ [+] $12x^2$ or better or M1 for 2 of these and M1FT for adding their four ‘numerators’ together correctly and B1 for denominator $6x$ to a maximum of 3 marks
14	(a) $\frac{1}{2}\mathbf{b} - \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{a}$ oe (b) $\frac{1}{4}\mathbf{a} + \frac{3}{4}\mathbf{b}$ oe	2 2	M1 for $\frac{1}{2}(\overrightarrow{AO} + \overrightarrow{OB})$ oe or correct unsimplified route e.g. $\overrightarrow{AO} + \overrightarrow{OB} + \overrightarrow{BP}$ or $-\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} + \frac{1}{2}\overrightarrow{BA} = -\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} + \frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b})$ M1 for $\overrightarrow{OA} + \overrightarrow{AQ}$ oe or correct unsimplified route
15	(a) 19 2 1 8 (b) 1 8 19 2	2 2FT	B1 for any two correct B2FT for a correct fit from (a) or B1FT for any two correct or for any correct two fit from (a)
16	(a) 64 (b) $4x + 1$ oe (c) $\frac{x^3 - 1}{4}$ oe final answer (d) 3 nfww	2 2 1 1	B1 for $[f(1) =] 4$ or M1 for $((x - 3)^2)^3$ or better M1 for $x = \frac{y - 1}{4}$ or $4y = x - 1$

17	(a)	3.08 to 3.22 nfw	2	B1 for 502.5 to 502.62 or 505.7 to 505.8
	(b)	$\frac{16}{200}$ oe	2	B1 for 16 soi or M1 for $\frac{\textit{their} 16}{200}$
	(c)	18.5 26 3	2	B1 for 18.5 and 26 B1 for 3
18	(a)	3	4	B3 for 3.536 to 3.54 as an answer or M2 for $2000 \div \frac{1}{3}\pi \times 6^2 \times 15$ or M1 for $\frac{1}{3}\pi \times 6^2 \times 15$ and SC1 for truncating <i>their</i> 3.54 to a whole number
	(b)	303 to 304	3	M2 for $2000 - \textit{their} 3 \times \textit{their} \text{ volume}$ or M1 for $\textit{their} 3 \times \textit{their} \text{ volume}$
19	(a)	rotation 90 clockwise [about] origin oe	3	B1 for each
	(b)	$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$	2	M1 for any one column or row correct
	(c)	Triangle at (3, 3), (6, 3) and (3, 5)	2	M1 for any two vertices correct or correct answer translated horizontally