



GEOGRAPHY (PRINCIPAL)

9768/02

Paper 2 Global Themes

May/June 2018

1 hour 30 minutes

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet/Paper



READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

If you have been given an Answer Booklet, follow the instructions on the front cover of the Booklet.

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.

Do not use paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

Answer **two** questions, **one** from Section A and **one** from Section B.

Candidates are encouraged to support their answers with appropriate examples, sketch maps and diagrams.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

This syllabus is approved for use in England, Wales and Northern Ireland as a Cambridge International Level 3 Pre-U Certificate.

This document consists of **3** printed pages and **1** blank page.

Section A

Answer **one** question from this section.

Migration and Urban Change

- 1 Evaluate the impacts of different types of international migration. [25]
- 2 'Improvements of poor quality urban housing areas can be made on a self-help basis, but social improvements must be managed by government.'
- Examine the validity of this statement. [25]

Trade, Debt and Aid

- 3 'Remittances are now more important than aid.'
- Examine the validity of this statement. [25]
- 4 'Trade blocs do more harm than good.'
- Examine the validity of this statement. [25]

People, Place and Conflicts

- 5 'The causes and consequences of international conflict can always be explained by geography.'
- Discuss the validity of this statement. [25]
- 6 Examine the changing roles of international organisations in conflict resolution. [25]

Section B

Answer **one** question from this section.

Energy and Mineral Resources

- 7 Examine the factors that influence the supply of and demand for mineral resources. [25]
- 8 'A country does not always benefit from its energy and mineral resource exploitation.'
Examine the validity of this statement. [25]

The Provision of Food

- 9 'Marine fish stocks and fish farming will never be a significant contributor to global food security.'
Examine the validity of this statement. [25]
- 10 To what extent will ethical issues have to be disregarded in order to feed an estimated world population of 9 billion by the middle of the 21st century? [25]

Tourism Spaces

- 11 'International tourism will increasingly be concentrated in "safe" tourism spaces.'
Discuss the validity of this statement. [25]
- 12 To what extent can the impacts of tourism be managed at the local level? [25]

BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge International Examinations Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cie.org.uk after the live examination series.

Cambridge International Examinations is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.