

Modified Enlarged 24pt
OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS

Tuesday 23 November 2021 – Afternoon

GCSE (9–1) Religious Studies

**J625/09 Religion, philosophy and ethics
in the modern world from a Buddhist
perspective**

**Time allowed: 2 hours
plus your additional time allowance**

No extra materials are needed.

Please write clearly in black ink.

Centre number

--	--	--	--	--

Candidate number

--	--	--	--

First name(s) _____

Last name _____

READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF



INSTRUCTIONS

Use black ink.

Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If you need extra space use the lined pages at the end of this booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.


Answer ALL the questions.

INFORMATION

The total mark for this paper is 126.

The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].

Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).

Spelling, punctuation and grammar (SPaG) and the use of specialist terminology will be assessed in questions marked with a pencil ().

ADVICE

Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

Answer ALL the questions.

1 Relationships and families

(a) Outline ONE Buddhist belief about contraception.

[3]

(b) Describe why Buddhists might believe discrimination on the basis of gender is wrong. [6]

[illegible]

(c) Explain why Buddhists might have different attitudes towards the importance of marriage.

You should refer to sources of wisdom and authority in your answer. [6]

(d) ‘Family life is the most important part of Buddhism.’

Discuss this statement. In your answer, you should:

Draw on your learning from across your course of study, including reference to beliefs, teachings and practices within Buddhism

Explain and evaluate the importance of points of view from the perspective of Buddhism. [15]

 **Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]**

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

2 The existence of Ultimate Reality

(a) Outline ONE Buddhist belief about bodhisattvas.

[3]

(b) Describe how a Buddhist might apply skillful action in their life. [6]

[illegible]

(c) Explain why Buddhists might disagree about the importance of scripture for revealing Ultimate Reality.

You should refer to sources of wisdom and authority in your answer. [6]

(d) ‘Only good people can achieve nibbana.’

Discuss this statement. In your answer, you should:

Draw on your learning from across your course of study, including reference to beliefs, teachings and practices within Buddhism

Explain and evaluate the importance of points of view from the perspective of Buddhism. [15]

 **Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]**

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

3 Religion, peace and conflict

(a) Describe what is meant by conventional warfare.

[3]

(b) Outline what Buddhists might believe about reconciliation. [6]

[illegible]

(c) Compare different Buddhist attitudes to using violence to achieve social justice.

You should refer to sources of wisdom and authority in your answer. [6]

(d)*‘It is wrong for a Buddhist to join the army.’

Discuss this statement. In your answer, you should:

Draw on your learning from across your course of study, including reference to beliefs, teachings and practices within Buddhism

Explain and evaluate the importance of points of view from the perspective of Buddhism. [15]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

4 Dialogue between religious and non-religious beliefs and attitudes

(a) Outline what is meant by 'exclusivism'.

[3]

(b) Outline the importance of Christian traditions to Buddhists in Britain.

In your response you must consider that religious traditions in Great Britain are diverse, but mainly Christian. [6]

[illegible]

(c) Explain why Buddhists might have different views about proselytisation.

You should refer to sources of wisdom and authority in your answer. [6]

(d)*‘Buddhists should only use religious teachings when making decisions about issues of medical ethics.’

Discuss this statement. In your answer, you should:

Draw on your learning from across your course of study, including reference to beliefs, teachings and practices within Buddhism

Explain and evaluate the importance of points of view from the perspective of Buddhism. [15]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

END OF QUESTION PAPER

ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE

If additional space is required, you should use the following lined page(s). The question number(s) must be clearly shown in the margin(s).

[illegible]

[illegible]



Copyright Information

OCR is committed to seeking permission to reproduce all third-party content that it uses in its assessment materials. OCR has attempted to identify and contact all copyright holders whose work is used in this paper. To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced in the OCR Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download from our public website (www.ocr.org.uk) after the live examination series.

If OCR has unwittingly failed to correctly acknowledge or clear any third-party content in this assessment material, OCR will be happy to correct its mistake at the earliest possible opportunity.

For queries or further information please contact The OCR Copyright Team, The Triangle Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA.

OCR is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group; Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.