Surname	Other n	ames
Pearson Edexcel International GCSE	Centre Number	Candidate Number
English Li Paper 2: Unseen Te		I
Friday 25 May 2018 – Mor Time: 1 hour 30 minutes		Paper Reference 4ETO/02R

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- You must answer two questions. Answer one question from Section A and one question from Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
 there may be more space than you need.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets
 use this as a quide as to how much time to spend on each question.
- Copies of the Edexcel Anthology for International GCSE and Certificate
 Qualifications in English Language and Literature may **not** be brought into
 the examination.
- Dictionaries may **not** be used in this examination.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶





SECTION A

Answer EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2.

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1 Read the following poem.

The Tom-cat*

At midnight in the alley
A Tom-cat comes to wail,
And he chants the hate of a million years
As he swings his snaky tail.

Malevolent*, bony, brindled*,
Tiger and devil and bard*,
His eyes are coals from the middle of Hell
And his heart is black and hard.

He twists and crouches and capers
And bares his curved sharp claws,
And he sings to the stars of the jungle nights,
Ere* cities were, or laws.

Beast from a world primeval*,
He and his leaping clan,
When the blotched red moon leers over the roofs
Give voice to their scorn of man.

He will lie on a rug to-morrow
And lick his silky fur,
And veil the brute in his yellow eyes
And play he's tame, and purr.

But at midnight in the alley
He will crouch again and wail,
And beat the time for his demon's song
With the swing of his demon's tail.

Don Marquis

^{*}Tom-cat – a male cat

^{*}Malevolent – evil

^{*}brindled – multi-coloured

^{*}bard – a story-teller, musician or poet

^{*}Ere – before

^{*}primeval – of the earliest time in history

How does the poet convey his thoughts about the cat in this poem?

In your answer you should consider:

- the poet's descriptive skills
- the poet's choice of language
- the poet's use of structure and form.

Support your answer with examples from the poem.

(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)

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OR

2 Read the following extract from *A Street Cat Named Bob*.

The writer has been out for an evening and is just returning to his flat (apartment).

The strip lighting in the hallway was broken and part of the ground floor was swathed in darkness, but as we made our way to the stairwell* I couldn't help noticing a pair of glowing eyes in the gloom. When I heard a gentle, slightly plaintive* meowing I realised what it was.

Edging closer, in the half-light I could see a ginger cat curled up on a doormat outside one of the ground-floor flats in the corridor that led off the hallway.

I'd grown up with cats and had always had a bit of a soft spot for them. As I moved in and got a good look I could tell he was a tom, a male.

I hadn't seen him around the flats before, but even in the darkness I could tell there was something about him, I could already tell that he had something of a personality. He wasn't in the slightest bit nervous, in fact, completely the opposite. There was a quiet, unflappable confidence about him. He looked like he was very much at home here in the shadows and to judge by the way he was fixing me with a steady, curious, intelligent stare, I was the one who was straying into his territory. It was as if he was saying: 'So who are you and what brings you here?'

I couldn't resist kneeling down and introducing myself.

'Hello, mate. I've not seen you before, do you live here?' I said.

He just looked at me with the same studious, slightly aloof expression, as if he was still weighing me up.

I decided to stroke his neck, partly to make friends but partly to see if he was wearing a collar or any form of identification. It was hard to tell in the dark, but I realised there was nothing, which immediately suggested to me that he was a stray. London had more than its fair share of those.

He seemed to be enjoying the affection, and began brushing himself lightly against me. As I petted him a little more, I could feel that his coat was in poor condition, with uneven bald patches here and there. He was clearly in need of a good meal. From the way he was rubbing against me, he was also in need of a bit of TLC*.

James Bowen



^{*}stairwell – the open area by a staircase

^{*}plaintive – sad

^{*}TLC - short for tender, loving care

Explain how the writer presents the cat in this extract.

In your answer you should consider:

- the writer's descriptive skills
- the writer's choice of language
- the writer's use of structure and form.

Support your answer with examples from the extract.

(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)

BEGIN YOUR ANSWER ON PAGE 6



	rate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box \boxtimes . If you change you nind, put a line through the box \boxtimes and then indicate your new question with a cross \boxtimes .		
Chosen question number:	Question 1	\boxtimes	Question 2

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



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Section A continued)

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SECTION B

Answer EITHER Question 3 OR Question 4.

3 How are lessons in life conveyed in *Once Upon a Time* and *Poem at Thirty-Nine*? Support your answer with examples from the poems.

(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)

OR

Chosen question number:

4 Show how the poets present a feeling of sadness in *Piano* and **one other** poem from the Anthology.

Support your answer with examples from the poems.

Question 3

(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box \boxtimes . If you change your mind, put a line through the box \boxtimes and then indicate your new question with a cross \boxtimes .

Ouestion 4



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(Section B continued)

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 20 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 40 MARKS

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Text One:

Source from: 'The Tom-cat', Don Marquis, Leopold Classic Library 1922

Text Two:

Source: 'A Street Cat Named Bob', James Bowden, Hodder & Stoughton 2012

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Pearson Edexcel International GCSE

English Literature

Paper 2: Unseen Texts and Poetry Anthology Poetry Booklet – Section C of the Edexcel Anthology

Friday 25 May 2018 - Morning

Time: 1 hour 30 minutes

Paper Reference

4ET0/02R

Do not return this Poetry Booklet with the question paper.

Turn over ▶



If-

If you can keep your head when all about you Are losing theirs and blaming it on you, If you can trust yourself when all men doubt you, But make allowance for their doubting too; If you can wait and not be tired by waiting, 5 Or being lied about, don't deal in lies, Or being hated, don't give way to hating, And yet don't look too good, nor talk too wise: If you can dream – and not make dreams your master; If you can think – and not make thoughts your aim; 10 If you can meet with Triumph and Disaster And treat those two impostors just the same; If you can bear to hear the truth you've spoken Twisted by knaves to make a trap for fools, Or watch the things you gave your life to, broken, 15 And stoop and build 'em up with worn-out tools: If you can make one heap of all your winnings And risk it on one turn of pitch-and-toss, And lose, and start again at your beginnings And never breathe a word about your loss; 20 If you can force your heart and nerve and sinew To serve your turn long after they are gone, And so hold on when there is nothing in you Except the Will which says to them: 'Hold on!' If you can talk with crowds and keep your virtue, 25 Or walk with Kings - nor lose the common touch, If neither foes nor loving friends can hurt you, If all men count with you, but none too much; If you can fill the unforgiving minute With sixty seconds' worth of distance run, 30 Yours is the Earth and everything that's in it, And – which is more – you'll be a Man, my son!

Rudyard Kipling

Prayer Before Birth

I am not yet born; O hear me. Let not the bloodsucking bat or the rat or the stoat or the club-footed ghoul come near me.

I am not yet born, console me. I fear that the human race may with tall walls wall me, with strong drugs dope me, with wise lies lure me,

on black racks rack me, in blood-baths roll me.

I am not yet born; provide me With water to dandle me, grass to grow for me, trees to talk to me, sky to sing to me, birds and a white light in the back of my mind to guide me.

I am not yet born; forgive me For the sins that in me the world shall commit, my words when they speak me, my thoughts when they think me, my treason engendered by traitors beyond me, my life when they murder by means of my hands, my death when they live me.

I am not yet born; rehearse me In the parts I must play and the cues I must take when old men lecture me, bureaucrats hector me, mountains frown at me, lovers laugh at me, the white waves call me to folly and the desert calls me to doom and the beggar refuses my gift and my children curse me.

I am not yet born; O hear me, Let not the man who is beast or who thinks he is God come near me.

I am not yet born; O fill me With strength against those who would freeze my humanity, would dragoon me into a lethal automaton, 30 would make me a cog in a machine, a thing with one face, a thing, and against all those who would dissipate my entirety, would blow me like thistledown hither and thither or hither and thither 35 like water held in the hands would spill me.

Let them not make me a stone and let them not spill me. Otherwise kill me.

Louis MacNeice

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Half-past Two

Once upon a schooltime He did Something Very Wrong (I forget what it was).

And She said he'd done
Something Very Wrong, and must
5
Stay in the school-room till half-past two.

(Being cross, she'd forgotten She hadn't taught him Time. He was too scared of being wicked to remind her.)

He knew a lot of time: he knew

Gettinguptime, timeyouwereofftime,

Timetogohomenowtime, TVtime,

Timeformykisstime (that was Grantime).
All the important times he knew,
But not half-past two.

He knew the clockface, the little eyes And two long legs for walking, But he couldn't click its language,

So he waited, beyond onceupona,
Out of reach of all the timefors,
And knew he'd escaped for ever

Into the smell of old chrysanthemums on Her desk, Into the silent noise his hangnail made, Into the air outside the window, into ever.

And then, My goodness, she said,
Scuttling in, I forgot all about you.
Run along or you'll be late.

So she slotted him back into schooltime,
And he got home in time for teatime,
Nexttime, notimeforthatnowtime,
30

But he never forgot how once by not knowing time, He escaped into the clockless land of ever, Where time hides tick-less waiting to be born.

U. A. Fanthorpe

Piano

Softly, in the dusk, a woman is singing to me; Taking me back down the vista of years, till I see A child sitting under the piano, in the boom of the tingling strings

And pressing the small, poised feet of a mother who smiles as she sings.

In spite of myself, the insidious mastery of song
Betrays me back, till the heart of me weeps to belong
To the old Sunday evenings at home, with winter outside
And hymns in the cozy parlor, the tinkling piano our guide.

So now it is vain for the singer to burst into clamor With the great black piano appassionato. The glamour Of childish days is upon me, my manhood is cast Down in the flood of remembrance, I weep like a child for the past.

D. H. Lawrence

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Hide and Seek

Call out. Call loud: 'I'm ready! Come and find me!' The sacks in the toolshed smell like the seaside. They'll never find you in this salty dark, But be careful that your feet aren't sticking out. Wiser not to risk another shout.

The floor is cold. They'll probably be searching
The bushes near the swing. Whatever happens
You mustn't sneeze when they come prowling in.
And here they are, whispering at the door;

You've never heard them sound so hushed before.

Don't breathe. Don't move. Stay dumb. Hide in your blindness.

They're moving closer, someone stumbles, mutters; Their words and laughter scuffle, and they're gone.

But don't come out just yet; they'll try the lane

And then the greenhouse and back here again. 15

They must be thinking that you're very clever, Getting more puzzled as they search all over.

It seems a long time since they went away.

Your legs are stiff, the cold bites through your coat;

The dark damp smell of sand moves in your throat.

It's time to let them know that you're the winner.

Push off the sacks. Uncurl and stretch. That's better!

Out of the shed and call to them: 'I've won!

Here I am! Come and own up I've caught you!'

The darkening garden watches. Nothing stirs.

The bushes hold their breath; the sun is gone.

Yes, here you are. But where are they who sought you?

Vernon Scannell

Sonnet 116 'Let me not to the marriage...'

Let me not to the marriage of true minds Admit impediments; love is not love Which alters when it alteration finds, Or bends with the remover to remove. O no, it is an ever-fixèd mark

That looks on tempests and is never shaken;

It is the star to every wandering bark

It is the star to every wandering bark,

Whose worth's unknown, although his height be taken.

Love's not Time's fool, though rosy lips and cheeks

Within his bending sickle's compass come; 10

Love alters not with his brief hours and weeks,

But bears it out even to the edge of doom.

If this be error and upon me proved,

I never writ, nor no man ever loved.

William Shakespeare

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La Belle Dame sans Merci. A Ballad

П

O what can ail thee, knight-at-arms, Alone and palely loitering? The sedge has withered from the lake, And no birds sing.

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Oh what can ail thee, knight-at-arms, So haggard and so woe-begone? The squirrel's granary is full, And the harvest's done.

Ш

I see a lily on thy brow,
With anguish moist and fever-dew,
And on thy cheek a fading rose
Fast withereth too.

IV

I met a Lady in the meads Full beautiful – a faery's child, Her hair was long, her foot was light, And her eyes were wild.

V

I made a garland for her head,
And bracelets too, and fragrant zone;
She looked at me as she did love,
And made sweet moan.

VI

I set her on my pacing steed, And nothing else saw all day long, For sidelong would she bend, and sing A faery's song.

VII

She found me roots of relish sweet, And honey wild, and manna*-dew, And sure in language strange she said – 'I love thee true'. VIII

She took me to her elfin grot,
And there she wept and sighed full sore, 30
And there I shut her wild wild eyes
With kisses four.

IX

And there she lullèd me asleep
And there I dreamed – Ah! woe betide! –
The latest dream I ever dreamt
On the cold hill side.
35

Χ

I saw pale kings, and princes too,
Pale warriors, death-pale were they all;
They cried – 'La Belle Dame sans Merci
Thee hath in thrall!'
40

ΧI

I saw their starved lips in the gloam, With horrid warning gapèd wide, And I awoke and found me here, On the cold hill's side.

ΧII

And this is why I sojourn here 45
Alone and palely loitering,
Though the sedge is withered from the lake,
And no birds sing.

John Keats

*Manna – Food from heaven

Poem at Thirty-Nine

How I miss my father. How I miss my father! I wish he had not been He cooked like a person so tired dancing when I was in a yoga meditation 30 and craved the voluptuous born. 5 sharing Writing deposit slips and checks of good food. I think of him. He taught me how. Now I look and cook just like him: This is the form, my brain light; 35 tossing this and that he must have said: 10 the way it is done. into the pot; I learned to see seasoning none of my life the same way twice; happy to feed bits of paper as a way whoever strays my way. 40 to escape 15 He would have grown the life he knew to admire and even in high school the woman I've become: had a savings cooking, writing, chopping wood, account. staring into the fire. 45 He taught me 20 Alice Walker that telling the truth did not always mean a beating; though many of my truths must have grieved him 25 before the end.

Telephone conversation

The price seemed reasonable, location Indifferent. The landlady swore she lived Off premises. Nothing remained But self-confession. "Madam", I warned, "I hate a wasted journey – I am African." 5 Silence. Silenced transmission of Pressurized good-breeding. Voice, when it came, Lipstick coated, long gold-rolled Cigarette-holder pipped. Caught I was, foully. "HOW DARK?"...I had not misheard..."ARE YOU LIGHT 10 OR VERY DARK?" Button B. Button A*. Stench Of rancid breath of public hide-and-speak. Red booth. Red pillar-box. Red double-tiered Omnibus squelching tar. It was real! Shamed By ill-mannered silence, surrender 15 Pushed dumbfoundment to beg simplification. Considerate she was, varying the emphasis – "ARE YOU DARK? OR VERY LIGHT?" Revelation came. "You mean – like plain or milk chocolate?" Her accent was clinical, crushing in its light 20 Impersonality. Rapidly, wave-length adjusted, I chose. "West African sepia" – and as afterthought, "Down in my passport." Silence for spectroscopic Flight of fancy, till truthfulness changed her accent Hard on the mouthpiece. "WHAT'S THAT?" conceding 25 "DON'T KNOW WHAT THAT IS." "Like brunette." "THAT'S DARK, ISN'T IT?" "Not altogether. Facially, I am brunette, but madam, you should see The rest of me. Palm of my hand, soles of my feet Are a peroxide blond. Friction, caused -30 Foolishly, madam – by sitting down, has turned My bottom raven black – One moment, madam! – sensing Her receiver rearing on the thunderclap About my ears – "Madam," I pleaded, "wouldn't you rather See for yourself?" 35

Wole Soyinka

^{*}Button A – Buttons which had to be pressed when using a telephone in a public booth. Such telephones are no longer in use.

Once Upon a Time

my empty pockets.

Once upon a time, son, they used to laugh with their hearts and laugh with their eyes; but now they only laugh with their teeth, while their ice-block-cold eyes search behind my shadow.

There was a time indeed they used to shake hands with their hearts; but that's gone, son.

Now they shake hands without hearts while their left hands search

'Feel at home'! 'Come again'; they say, and when I come again and feel at home, once, twice, there will be no thrice – for then I find doors shut on me.

So I have learned many things, son.
I have learned to wear many faces
like dresses – homeface,
officeface, streetface, hostface,
cocktailface, with all their conforming smiles
like a fixed portrait smile.

And I have learned, too,

to laugh with only my teeth
and shake hands without my heart.
I have also learned to say, 'Goodbye',
when I mean 'Good-riddance';
to say 'Glad to meet you',
without being glad; and to say 'It's been
nice talking to you', after being bored.

But believe me, son.
I want to be what I used to be
when I was like you. I want
to unlearn all these muting things.
Most of all, I want to relearn
how to laugh, for my laugh in the mirror
shows only my teeth like a snake's bare fangs!

So show me, son,
how to laugh; show me how
I used to laugh and smile
once upon a time when I was like you.

Gabriel Okara

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War Photographer

In his darkroom he is finally alone with spools of suffering set out in ordered rows. The only light is red and softly glows, as though this were a church and he a priest preparing to intone a Mass*. Belfast. Beirut. Phnom Penh. All flesh is grass.

He has a job to do. Solutions slop in trays beneath his hands, which did not tremble then though seem to now. Rural England. Home again to ordinary pain which simple weather can dispel, to fields which don't explode beneath the feet of running children in a nightmare heat.

Something is happening. A stranger's features faintly start to twist before his eyes, a half-formed ghost. He remembers the cries of this man's wife, how he sought approval without words to do what someone must and how the blood stained into foreign dust.

A hundred agonies in black and white from which his editor will pick out five or six for Sunday's supplement**. The reader's eyeballs prick with tears between the bath and pre-lunch beers. From the aeroplane he stares impassively at where he earns his living and they do not care.

Carol Ann Duffy

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^{*}Mass – A religious service

^{**}Sunday's supplement – A regular additional section placed in a Sunday newspaper

The Tyger

Tyger, Tyger, burning bright, In the forests of the night: What immortal hand or eye, Could frame thy fearful symmetry?

In what distant deeps or skies
Burnt the fire of thine eyes?
On what wings dare he aspire?
What the hand dare seize the fire?

And what shoulder, & what art,
Could twist the sinews of thy heart?

And when thy heart began to beat,
What dread hand? & what dread feet?

What the hammer? what the chain?
In what furnace was thy brain?
What the anvil? what dread grasp
Dare its deadly terrors clasp!

When the stars threw down their spears
And waterd heaven with their tears:
Did he smile his work to see?
Did he who made the Lamb make thee?*

Tyger, Tyger burning bright, In the forests of the night: What immortal hand or eye, Dare frame thy fearful symmetry?

William Blake

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*Did he who made the Lamb make thee - God

My Last Duchess Ferrara

That's my last Duchess painted on the wall, Looking as if she were alive. I call That piece a wonder, now: Frà Pandolf's hands Worked busily a day, and there she stands. Will't please you sit and look at her? I said 5 'Frà Pandolf' by design, for never read Strangers like you that pictured countenance, The depth and passion of its earnest glance, But to myself they turned (since none puts by The curtain I have drawn for you, but I) 10 And seemed as they would ask me, if they durst, How such a glance came there; so, not the first Are you to turn and ask thus. Sir, 'twas not Her husband's presence only, called that spot Of joy into the Duchess' cheek: perhaps 15 Frà Pandolf chanced to say 'Her mantle laps Over my lady's wrist too much,' or 'Paint Must never hope to reproduce the faint Half-flush that dies along her throat': such stuff Was courtesy, she thought, and cause enough 20 For calling up that spot of joy. She had A heart - how shall I say? - too soon made glad, Too easily impressed; she liked whate'er She looked on, and her looks went everywhere. Sir, 'twas all one! My favour at her breast, 25 The dropping of the daylight in the West, The bough of cherries some officious fool Broke in the orchard for her, the white mule She rode with round the terrace – all and each Would draw from her alike the approving speech, 30 Or blush, at least. She thanked men, - good! but thanked Somehow – I know not how – as if she ranked My gift of a nine-hundred-years-old name With anybody's gift. Who'd stoop to blame This sort of trifling? Even had you skill 35 In speech – (which I have not) – to make your will Quite clear to such an one, and say, 'Just this Or that in you disgusts me; here you miss, Or there exceed the mark' - and if she let Herself be lessoned so, nor plainly set 40 Her wits to yours, forsooth, and made excuse, – E'en then would be some stooping; and I choose Never to stoop. Oh sir, she smiled, no doubt, Whene'er I passed her; but who passed without Much the same smile? This grew; I gave commands; 45 Then all smiles stopped together. There she stands As if alive. Will't please you rise? We'll meet The company below, then. I repeat, The Count your master's known munificence Is ample warrant that no just pretence 50 Of mine for dowry will be disallowed; Though his fair daughter's self, as I avowed At starting, is my object. Nay, we'll go Together down, sir. Notice Neptune, though, Taming a sea-horse, thought a rarity, 55 Which Claus of Innsbruck cast in bronze for me!

Robert Browning

A Mother in a Refugee Camp

No Madonna and Child could touch

Her tenderness for a son

She soon would have to forget....

The air was heavy with odors of diarrhea,

Of unwashed children with washed-out ribs

And dried-up bottoms waddling in labored steps

Behind blown-empty bellies. Other mothers there

Had long ceased to care, but not this one:

She held a ghost smile between her teeth,

and in her eyes the memory

Of a mother's pride. . . . She had bathed him

And rubbed him down with bare palms.

She took from their bundle of possessions

A broken comb and combed 15

The rust-colored hair left on his skull

And then – humming in her eyes – began carefully to part it.

In their former life this was perhaps

A little daily act of no consequence

Before his breakfast and school; now she did it

Like putting flowers on a tiny grave.

Chinua Achebe

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Please note the American spelling of 'odors' 'diarrhea' 'labored' and 'colored'. (English spellings: odours, diarrhoea, laboured and coloured.)

Do not go gentle into that good night

Do not go gentle into that good night, Old age should burn and rave at close of day; Rage, rage against the dying of the light.

Though wise men at their end know dark is right, Because their words had forked no lightning they Do not go gentle into that good night.

Good men, the last wave by, crying how bright Their frail deeds might have danced in a green bay, Rage, rage against the dying of the light.

Wild men who caught and sang the sun in flight, And learn, too late, they grieved it on its way, Do not go gentle into that good night.

Grave men, near death, who see with blinding sight Blind eyes could blaze like meteors and be gay, Rage, rage against the dying of the light.

And you, my father, there on the sad height, Curse, bless, me now with your fierce tears, I pray. Do not go gentle into that good night. Rage, rage against the dying of the light.

Dylan Thomas

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Remember

Remember me when I am gone away, Gone far away into the silent land; When you can no more hold me by the hand, Nor I half turn to go yet turning stay. Remember me when no more day by day 5 You tell me of our future that you planned: Only remember me; you understand It will be late to counsel then or pray. Yet if you should forget me for a while And afterwards remember, do not grieve: 10 For if the darkness and corruption leave A vestige of the thoughts that once I had, Better by far you should forget and smile Than that you should remember and be sad.

Christina Rossetti

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Acknowledgements

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Prayer Before Birth by Louis MacNeice from Selected Poems: Louis MacNeice (Faber and Faber, 2007)

Half-past Two © U.A. Fanthorpe. First published in Neck-Verse (Peterloo Poets, 1992)

Piano by D. H. Lawrence from The Top 500 Poems, ed William Harman, Columbia University

Hide and Seek by Vernon Scannell from The Collected Poems – 1950–93 (Robson Books Ltd, 1998)

Sonnet 116 - Shakespeare's Sonnets - 1999, © Shakespeare, Penguin Classic

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War Photographer by Carol Ann Duffy from Standing Female Nude, published by Anvil Press Poetry in 1985 The Tyger – 2006, © William Blake, Penguin Classic

My Last Duchess – 2000, © Robert Browning, Penguin Classic

A Mother in a Refugee Camp by Chinua Achebe from Collected Poems (Carcanet Press Ltd, 2005)

Do not go gentle into that good night by Dylan Thomas from Selected Poems: Dylan Thomas (Penguin Classic, 2000)

Remember Christina Rossetti from Selected Poems: Rossetti (Penguin Classic, 2008)

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