

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0



GCSE

4275/01

HISTORY

UNIT 1/UNIT 2: China under Mao Zedong, 1949-1976

P.M. MONDAY, 2 June 2014

1 hour 15 minutes

For Examiner's use only		
Question	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
1.	25	
2.	15	
3.	10	
SPaG	3	
Total	53	

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer ALL the questions on the examination paper.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Use supplementary sheets when there is insufficient room in this booklet. Write your name at the top of each supplementary sheet, indicating clearly the number of the question you answer. Put the supplementary sheets inside this booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing. These are question 1(e) and question 3.

In addition, your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately will be assessed in your answer to question 3.

Answer all questions.

QUESTION 1

This question is an enquiry into changing life in China under Mao between 1949-1962. [25]

Study the sources below and then answer the questions which follow each source.

Source A

Industry Sector	1952 (Actual Production)	1957 (Target)	1957 (Actually Produced)
Steel (million tonnes)	1.35	4.12	5.35
Coal (million tonnes)	68.50	113.00	130.00

[A table showing the achievements of the First Five Year Plan]

(a) What does Source A show you about the First Five Year Plan? [2]

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Source B

The Great Leap Forward involved a massive waste of both human and material resources. Workers were too busy melting their tools into backyard steel. Crops were neglected and grain rotted in the fields. Many peasants were unhappy living in communes.

[From a school history textbook]

(b) Use the information in Source B and your own knowledge to explain why the Great Leap Forward failed. [4]

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END OF QUESTION 1

QUESTION 2

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This question is about developments in China under Mao between 1962 - 1976.

[15]

(a) Describe the changing relationship between Mao and Lin Biao.

[4]

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