

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0



GCSE

4275/01

HISTORY

UNIT 1/UNIT 2: China under Mao Zedong, 1949-1976

P.M. TUESDAY, 12 June 2012

1 hour

Questions answered	Office use
Q.1 (Compulsory)	25
Q.	25
TOTAL	50

4275
010001

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer Question 1 (Section A) and **either** Question 2 **or** Question 3 (Section B).

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Use supplementary sheets when there is insufficient room in this booklet. Write your name at the top of each supplementary sheet, indicating clearly the number of the question you answer. Put the supplementary sheets inside this booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing. These are questions 1(*e*) and either 2(*d*) or 3(*d*).

SECTION A
COMPULSORY

1. This question is an enquiry into developments in China under Mao Zedong, 1962-1976. [25]

Study the sources below and then answer the questions which follow each source.

Source A



[A photograph taken in Beijing in 1967. It shows Red Guards humiliating a government official in the streets to show his involvement in anti-revolutionary activity]

- (a) What does Source A show you about the role of the Red Guards? [2]

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

4275
010007

SECTION B

Answer either Question 2 or Question 3.

2. This question is about changing life in China under Mao, 1949-1962.

[25]

Study the photograph below and then answer the questions which follow.



[A photograph showing Chinese peasants working their furnaces as part of the backyard steel campaign in 1958.]

(a) What does this photograph show you about the backyard steel campaign?

[2]

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

(c) (i) Explain why Mao introduced Thought Reform.

[4]

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

(ii) Explain why the First Five Year Plan was launched.

[4]

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

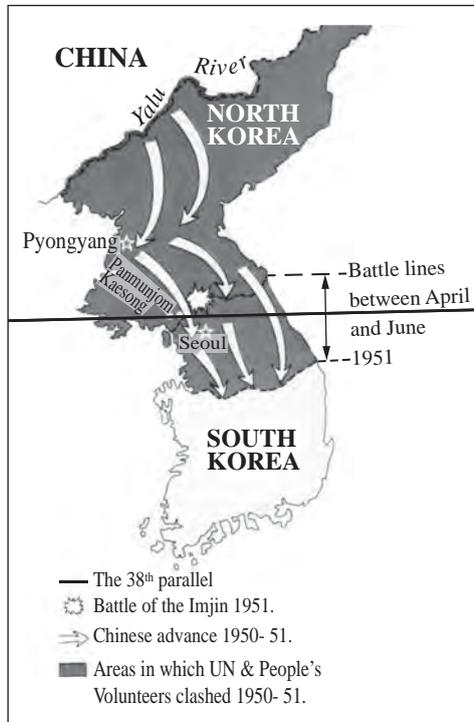
.....

.....

3. This question is about China's changing relationship with the world, 1949-1976.

[25]

Study the map below and then answer the questions which follow.



[A map showing China's advance into North and South Korea in 1950-1951]

(a) What does this map show you about China's involvement in the Korean War?

[2]

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

25