

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0



GCSE

4276/01

HISTORY

UNIT 1/UNIT 2: Changes in South Africa, 1948-1994

P.M. TUESDAY, 12 June 2012

1 hour

Questions answered	Office use
Q.1 (Compulsory)	25
Q.	25
TOTAL	50

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer Question 1 (Section A) and **either** Question 2 **or** Question 3 (Section B).

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Use supplementary sheets when there is insufficient room in this booklet. Write your name at the top of each supplementary sheet, indicating clearly the number of the question you answer. Put the supplementary sheets inside this booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing. These are questions 1(*e*) and either 2(*d*) or 3(*d*).

SECTION A
COMPULSORY

1. This question is an enquiry into resistance and repression and the opposition to apartheid. [25]

Study the sources below and then answer the questions which follow each source.

Source A



[A photograph of members of the women's organisation, the Black Sash, demonstrating in Johannesburg in 1955]

- (a) What does Source A show you about the role of women in the campaign against apartheid? [2]

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SECTION B

Answer either Question 2 or Question 3.

2. This question is about the creation of an apartheid state and its key features.

[25]

Study the photograph below and then answer the questions which follow.



[A photograph taken at a black squatter settlement near Johannesburg in 1948]

(a) What does this photograph show you about life for many black South Africans in 1948? [2]

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(c) (i) Explain why the apartheid system was established.

[4]

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(ii) Explain why the police were given increased powers during the 1950s.

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3. This question is about the ending of apartheid.

[25]

Study the photograph below and then answer the questions which follow.



[A photograph showing Nelson Mandela and F. W. de Klerk receiving the Nobel Peace Prize in December 1993]

(a) What does this photograph show you about Nelson Mandela?

[2]

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