

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0



GCSE

4276/01

HISTORY

UNIT 1/UNIT 2: Changes in South Africa, 1948-1994

P.M. MONDAY, 3 June 2013

1 hour 15 minutes

Question	Mark Awarded
1	25
2	15
3	10
SPaG	3
Total	53

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer ALL the questions on the examination paper.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing. These are questions 1(*e*) and 3.

In addition, your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately will be assessed in your answer to question 3.

Answer **all** questions.

QUESTION 1

This question is about the ending of apartheid.

[25]

Study the sources below and then answer the questions which follow each source.

Source A

	1974	1977	1981
Total number of soldiers	106,000	328,000	592,000
Military spending (in millions of rand)	707	1,940	3,000

[A table showing official government policy figures 1974-1981]

- (a) What does Source A show you about South African government policy between 1974 and 1981? [2]

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Source B

Serious violence was a main feature of life in South Africa from 1985 to 1989, as black townships became the focus of the struggle between anti-apartheid organisations and the government. There was much resistance against any black leaders who supported the government's policies. By 1985, it had become the ANC's aim to make black townships ungovernable.

[From a GCSE textbook]

- (b) Use Source B and your own knowledge to explain why there was so much violence in South Africa in the 1980s. [4]

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Source D



[A propaganda poster issued by the United Democratic Front criticising the situation in South Africa (1985)]

(d) How useful is Source D to an historian studying the role of the United Democratic Front?

[Explain your answer using the source and your own knowledge]

[6]

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QUESTION 2

This question is about the creation of the apartheid state and its key features.

[15]

Study the photograph below and then answer the questions which follow.



[The photograph shows the treatment of black South Africans in the 1950s]

(a) Describe the increase in police powers in the 1950s.

[4]

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