

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0



**GCSE**

4278/01

**HISTORY**

**UNIT 1/UNIT 2: Depression, War and Recovery in Wales and England, 1930-1951**

P.M. MONDAY, 2 June 2014

1 hour 15 minutes

For Examiner's use only		
Question	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
1.	25	
2.	15	
3.	10	
<b>SPaG</b>	<b>3</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>53</b>	

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

**Answer ALL the questions on the examination paper.**

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Use supplementary sheets when there is insufficient room in this booklet. Write your name at the top of each supplementary sheet, indicating clearly the number of the question you answer. Put the supplementary sheets inside this booklet.

**INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing. These are question 1(e) and question 3.

**In addition, your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately will be assessed in your answer to question 3.**

Answer all questions.

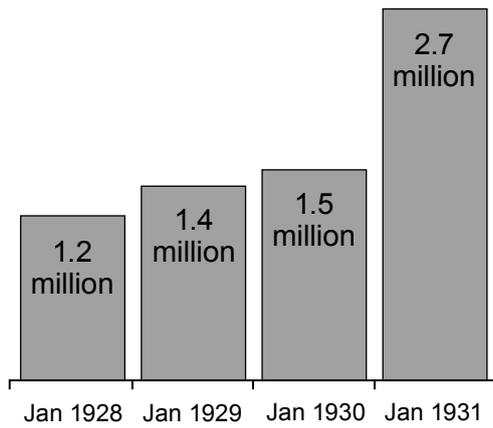
**QUESTION 1**

**This question is an enquiry into the impact of the Depression years.**

[25]

Study the sources below and then answer the questions which follow each source.

**Source A**



[A graph showing British unemployment during part of the Depression years]

(a) What does Source A show you about the Depression years?

[2]

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**Source B**

Rising costs and failure to invest in new technology and machinery caused problems for the traditional industries by the early 1930s. Investment in modern technology meant that French, German and Polish mines were producing more coal than could be produced in Wales and England. Other industries also declined.

[From a general school text book]

- (b) Use the information in Source B and your own knowledge to explain why many traditional industries had declined by the early 1930s. [4]

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**END OF QUESTION 1**









