

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0



**GCSE**

4373/04



S16-4373-04

**HISTORY**

**UNIT 3: OUTLINE STUDY**

**The Development of Wales, 1900-2000**

A.M. TUESDAY, 21 June 2016

1 hour 15 minutes

Questions answered	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
Question	20	
Question	20	
Question	12	
SPaG	3	
<b>Total</b>	<b>55</b>	

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **two** questions from Section A and **one** question from Section B.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the continuation page at the back of the booklet, and if this is not sufficient use supplementary sheets. Write your name at the top of each supplementary sheet, indicating clearly the number of the question you answer. Put the supplementary sheets inside this booklet.

**INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing. These are the questions in Section B.

**In addition, your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately will be assessed in your answer to your chosen question in Section B.**

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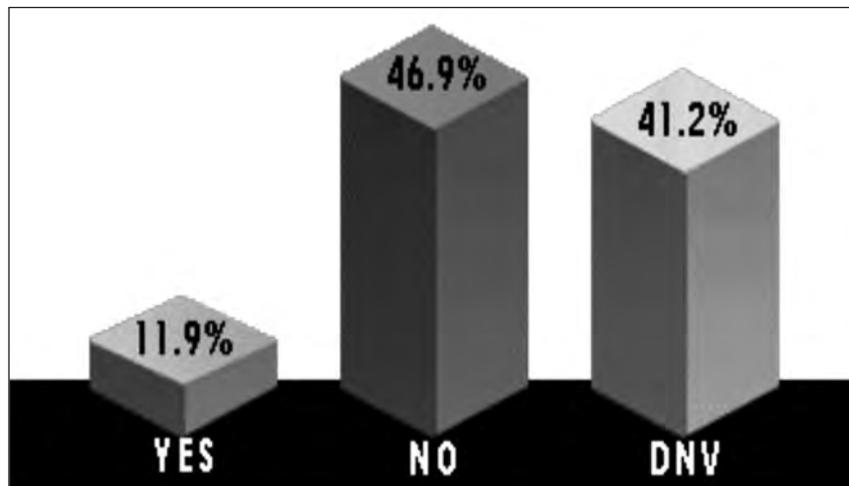
Look at these two sources about devolution and answer the question that follows.

**Source A**

As early as 1956 a quarter of a million Welsh people signed a petition in support of creating an Assembly for Wales. Throughout the 1960s support for devolution grew and the Kilbrandon Report of 1973 proposed an elected Assembly for Wales with some powers to make laws.

[From an educational website]

**Source B**



(DNV = Did not vote)

[Result of the referendum on devolution in Wales in 1979]







Look at these two sources about employment in South Wales and answer the question that follows.

**Source A**

Of the 28 coal mines in operation in Wales before the miners' strike, half were closed by 1987. The last pit in the Rhondda closed in 1991. By 2000 the Ebbw Vale steelworks, that once employed 14,500, was reduced to just 450 workers.

[From a history textbook]

**Source B**

The redevelopment of Cardiff Bay was launched in the 1980s. Admiral Insurance chose Cardiff as headquarters for its business in 1993. St David's Shopping Centre is one of the largest shopping centres in the UK.

[From an educational website]





3. This question is focused on the pressures on Welsh culture and society. [20]

(a) Describe the campaigns of *Cymdeithas yr Iaith Gymraeg* (Welsh Language Society). [5]

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Look at these two sources about the Welsh way of life in the early twentieth century and answer the question that follows.

**Source A**

At the beginning of the twentieth century the influence of the chapel was strong in both rural and industrial communities in Wales. Thousands of people attended chapel services every Sunday. Furthermore the chapel provided entertainment and leisure activities during the week, especially for women and children.

[From a history textbook]

**Source B**



[Ginger Rogers a popular American film star in the 1930s.  
In 1934 there were 321 cinemas in Wales]





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**SECTION B**

Answer **one** question only from this section.

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar are allocated to this question. [3]

**Either,**

4. To what extent was the support for the Labour Party the most significant development in Welsh politics in the twentieth century? [12]

*In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:*

*The support for the Labour Party  
The growth of Plaid Cymru  
The move towards devolution  
and any other relevant factors.*

**Or,**

5. Were increased job opportunities for women the most significant development in employment in Wales in the twentieth century? [12]

*In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:*

*Increased job opportunities for women  
The rise and decline of heavy industry  
The growth of the service sector  
and any other relevant factors.*

**Or,**

6. Was the increase in Welsh-medium and bilingual education the most significant factor in the survival of the Welsh language and culture in the twentieth century? [12]

*In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:*

*The development of Welsh-medium and bilingual education  
The creation of Radio Cymru and S4C  
Government legislation  
and any other relevant factors.*

**You may only answer one question from Section B.**





