

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0



**GCSE**

4373/04



**HISTORY**

**UNIT 3: OUTLINE STUDY**

**The Development of Wales, 1900-2000**

**TUESDAY, 20 JUNE 2017 – MORNING**

**1 hour 15 minutes**

Questions answered	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
Question	20	
Question	20	
Question	12	
SPaG	3	
Total	55	

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## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **two** questions from Section A and **one** question from Section B.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the continuation page at the back of the booklet, and if this is not sufficient use a pink 4-page continuation booklet. Write your name on the front of the continuation booklet and indicate clearly the number(s) of the questions you answer. Put the continuation booklet inside this booklet.

## INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing. These are the questions in Section B.

**In addition, your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately will be assessed in your answer to your chosen question in Section B.**

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**SECTION A**

*Answer two questions from this section.*

- 1. This question is focused on changes in Welsh political life between 1900 and 2000. [20]**

**(a) Describe the devolution referendum of 1997. [5]**

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Look at these two sources about the growth of Plaid Cymru and answer the question that follows.

**Source A**

Political Party	Number of MPs
Labour	28
Conservative	6
Liberal	2
Plaid Cymru	0

[1964 General Election result in Wales]

**Source B**



[Plaid Cymru MPs following their victory in the October 1974 General Election]

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[7]

[8]

**END OF QUESTION 1**

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- (a) Describe the contribution of National Parks to the Welsh tourist industry in the second half of the twentieth century. [5]

Look at these two sources about work in South Wales and answer the question that follows.

**Source A**

From the mid 1920s there had been a sharp decline in the South Wales coal industry. In the face of cheaper foreign coal and the increased use of oil, mine owners had forced the coalminers to work longer hours for less pay. Before 1939 there was huge unemployment in the Rhondda.

[From a history textbook]

**Source B**



[A photograph showing how the government took over the coal industry in 1947]



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- In your answer, you should use the information in the sources and your own knowledge to show the extent of change and the reasons for this.*

(c) How important has light industry been for employment in Wales in the second half of the twentieth century? [8]

Examiner  
only

**END OF QUESTION 2**

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**3. This question is focused on the pressures on Welsh culture and society in the twentieth century.** [20]

(a) Describe the work of the Welsh Language Board in the second half of the twentieth century. [5]

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Look at these two sources about young people's leisure interests in the 1950s and 1960s in Wales and answer the question that follows.

**Source A**



[A choir competing in the Urdd National Eisteddfod in the 1950s]

**Source B**



[The Beatles appearing on ITV's Friday evening pop music programme 'Ready, Steady, Go!' in 1964]

- In your answer, you should use the information in the sources and your own knowledge to show the extent of change and the reasons for this.*

[8]

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**SECTION B**

*Answer **one** question only from this section.*

*Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar are allocated to this question. [3]*

**Either,**

4. To what extent was the move towards devolution the most important development in Welsh politics in the twentieth century? [12]

*In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:*

*The move towards devolution  
The support for the Labour Party  
The growth of Plaid Cymru  
and any other relevant factors.*

**Or,**

5. To what extent were changes to the rural economy the most important development in the Welsh economy in the twentieth century? [12]

*In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:*

*The changes in the rural economy  
The rise and decline of heavy industry  
The growth of the service sector  
and any other relevant factors.*

**Or,**

6. Was the contribution of Urdd Gobaith Cymru the most significant factor in Wales retaining its language and culture in the twentieth century? [12]

*In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:*

*The Urdd movement  
The 'modernisation' of traditional values and culture  
The development of Welsh medium and bilingual education  
and any other relevant factors.*

**You may only answer one question from Section B.**





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**If you use this space, indicate clearly which question(s) you are continuing to answer.**